Quantifying Perceived Chroma Changes of Illuminated Objects due to the Hunt Effect

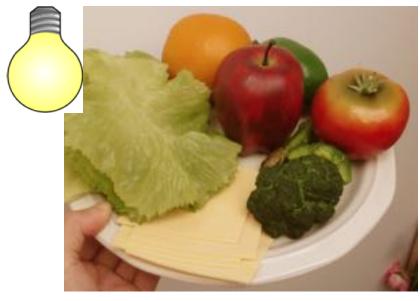
Yuki Kawashima and Yoshi Ohno National Institute of Standards and Technology, USA

Introduction - Hunt Effect

Hunt Effect

The illuminance level of the lighting can affect to the perceived saturation

Low light level



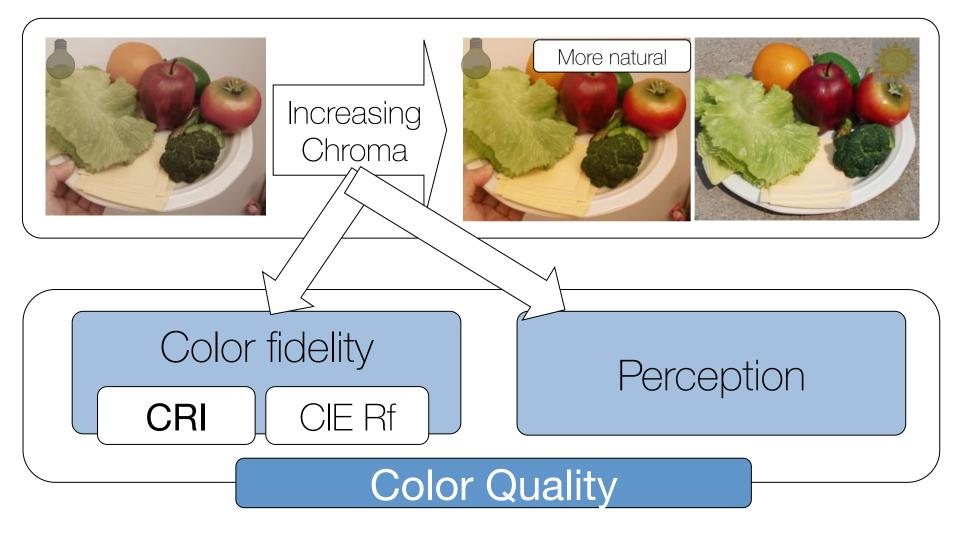


High light level





Introduction - Hunt Effect on Color Quality



• However, there are only a few studies about Hunt Effect using light levels for general lighting

Introduction - Previous (2017) experiment

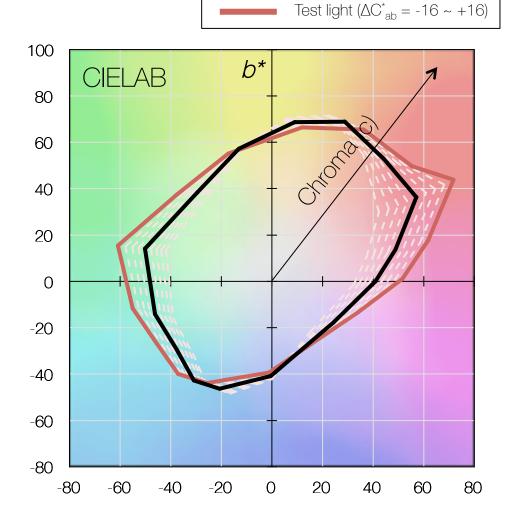
Kawashima & Ohno (2017), "Vision Experiment on Verification of Hunt Effect for Lighting", CIE-USNC and CNC/CIE Joint Annual Meeting

Research Question

Whether is the *Hunt Effect* effective at normal indoor lighting?



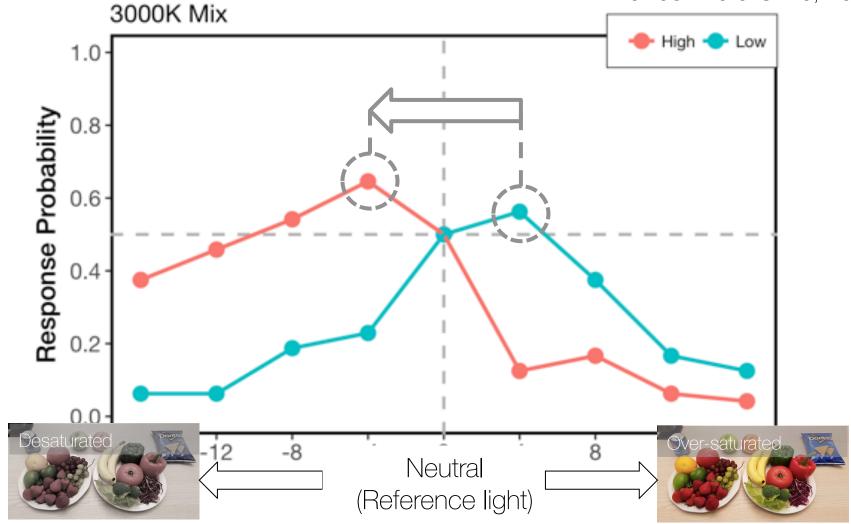




Reference light ($\Delta C_{ab}^* = 0$)

Introduction - Previous (2017) experiment

Kawashima & Ohno, 2017



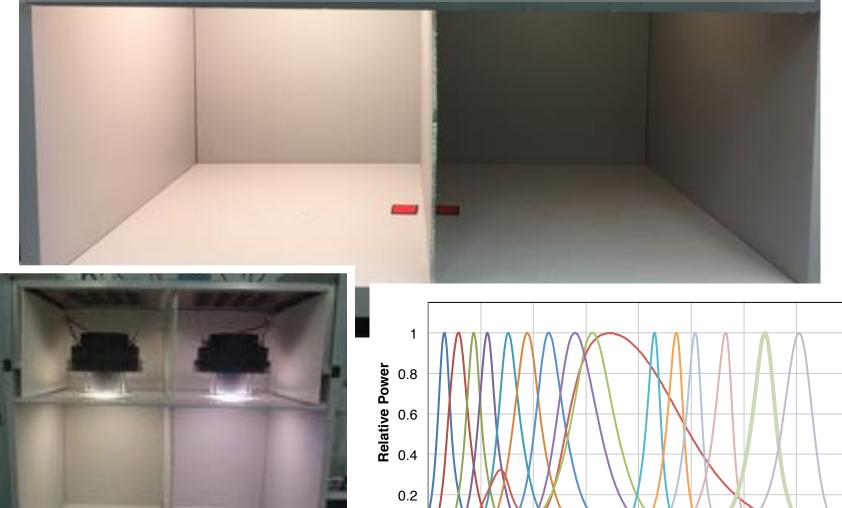
The Hunt Effect is effective at normal indoor lighting levels, which was
tested at 100 lx and 1000 lx

How much chroma saturation would be changed by the Hunt Effect?

Saturation-matching Experiment

Method - Apparatus

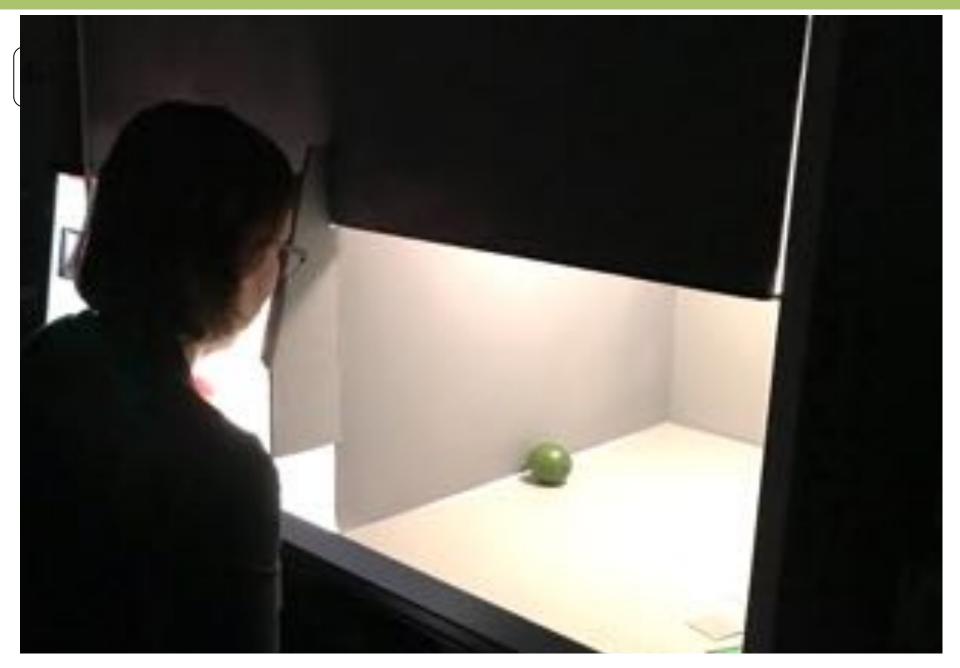
Spectrally-Tunable (ST) Double Booth



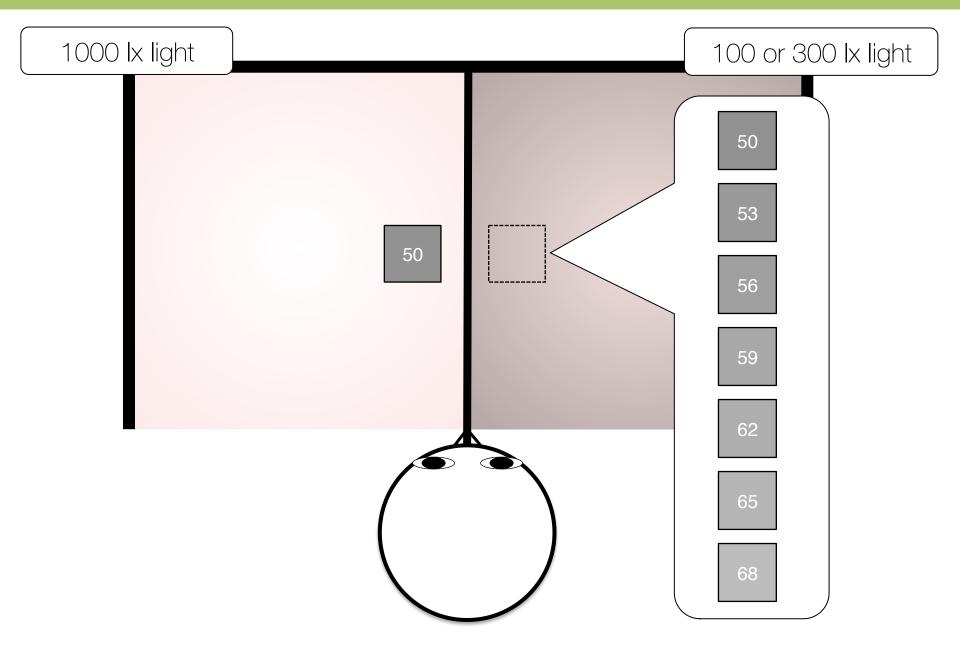
5

Wavelength

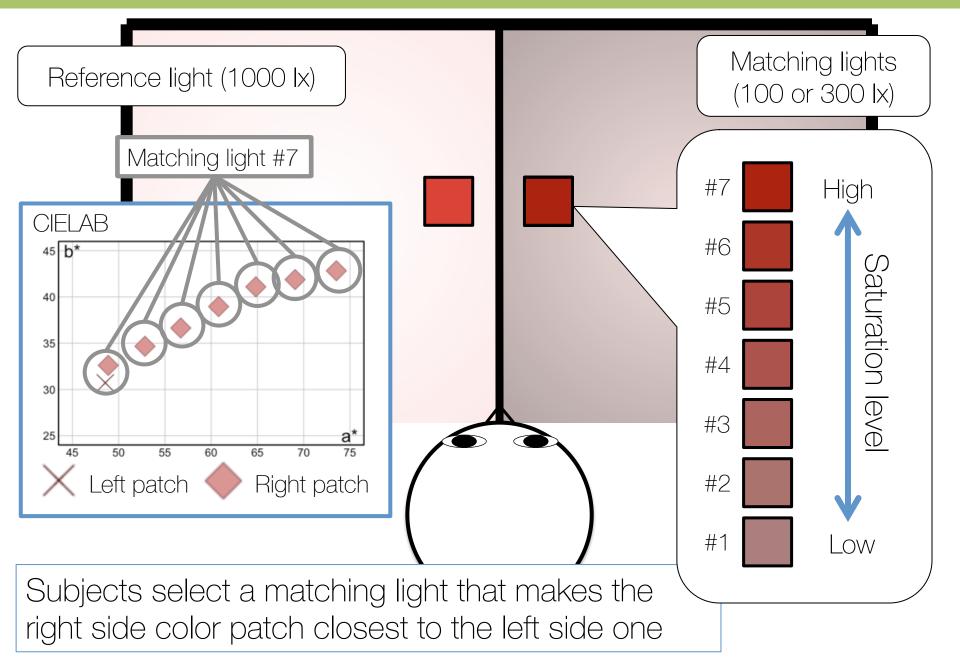
Method - Haploscopic viewing



Method - Gray scale matching

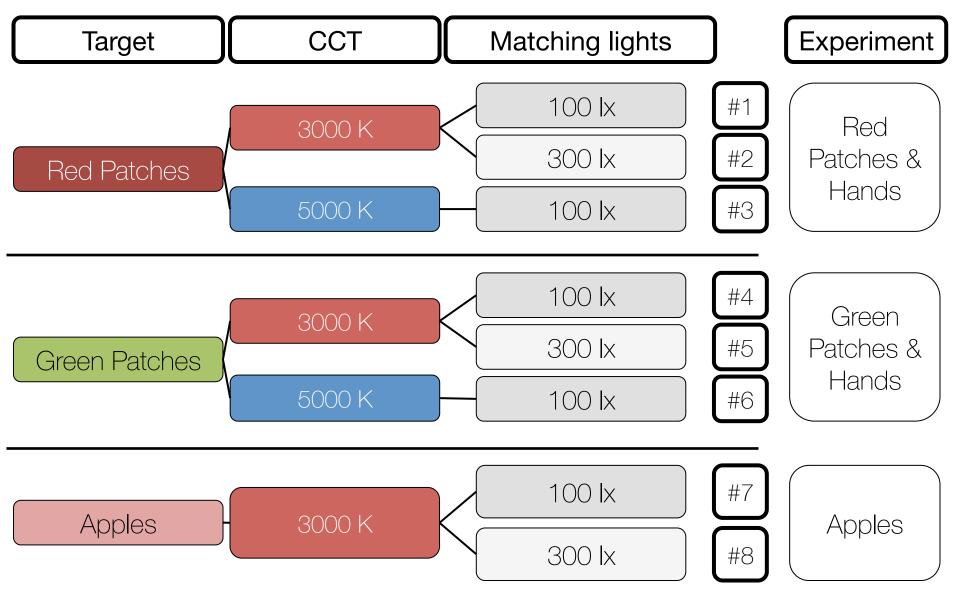


Method - Experimental setting

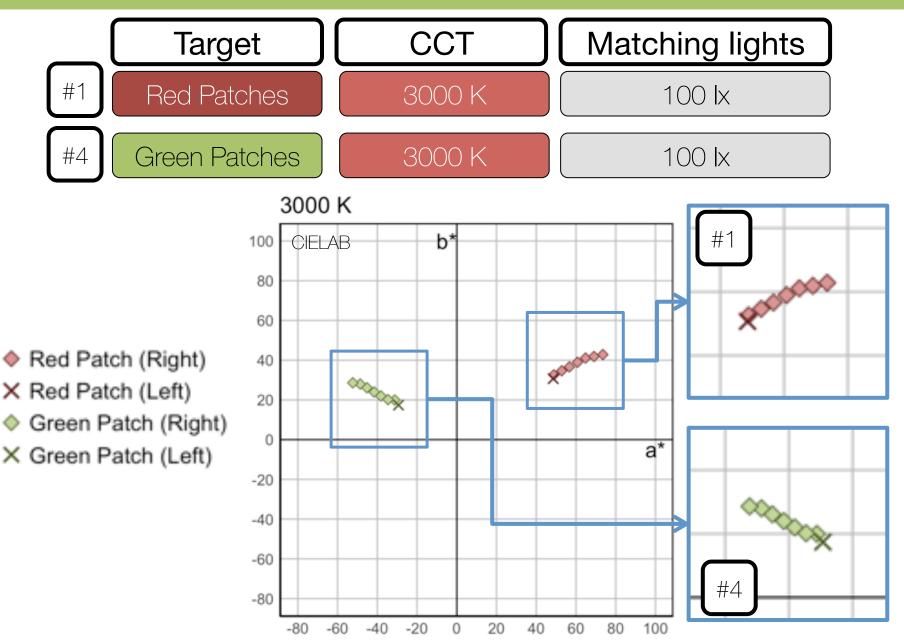


Method - Light sets & Targets

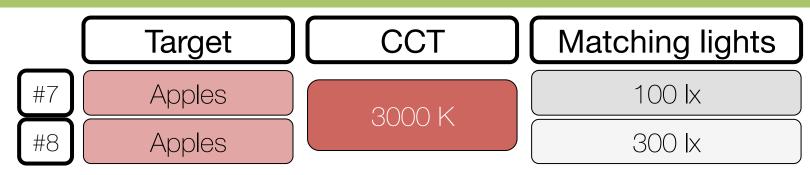
• 8 light sets (1 light set = 1 reference + 6 or 7 matching lights)

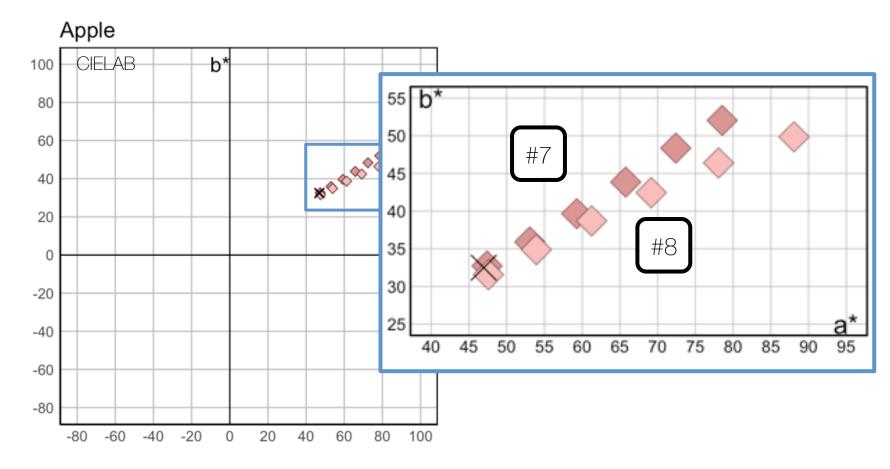


Method - Light sets (3000 K)

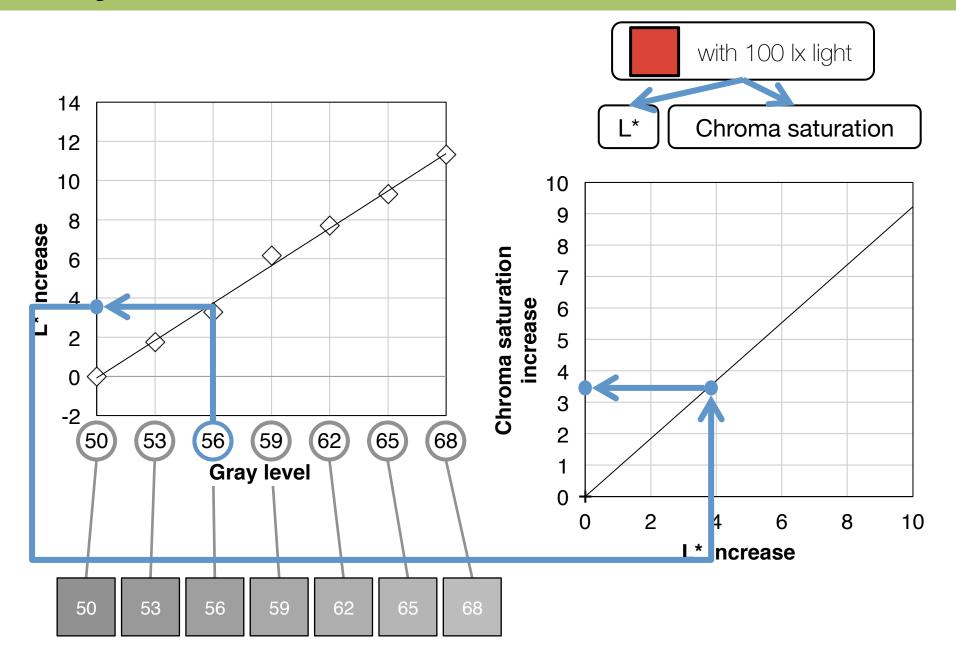


Method - Light sets (for Apple)

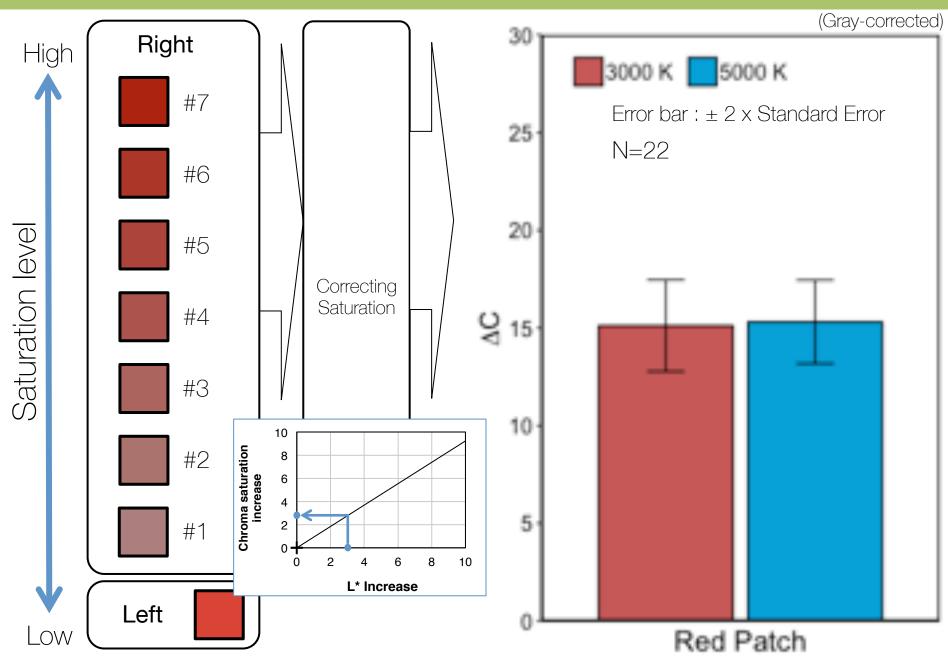




Analysis - Saturation correction

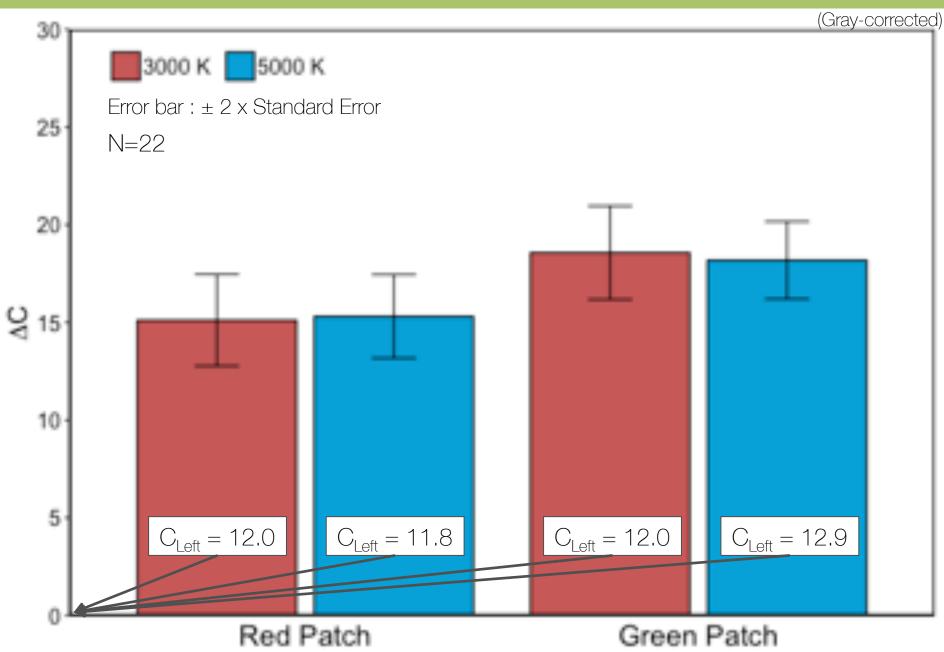


Analysis - Saturation correction

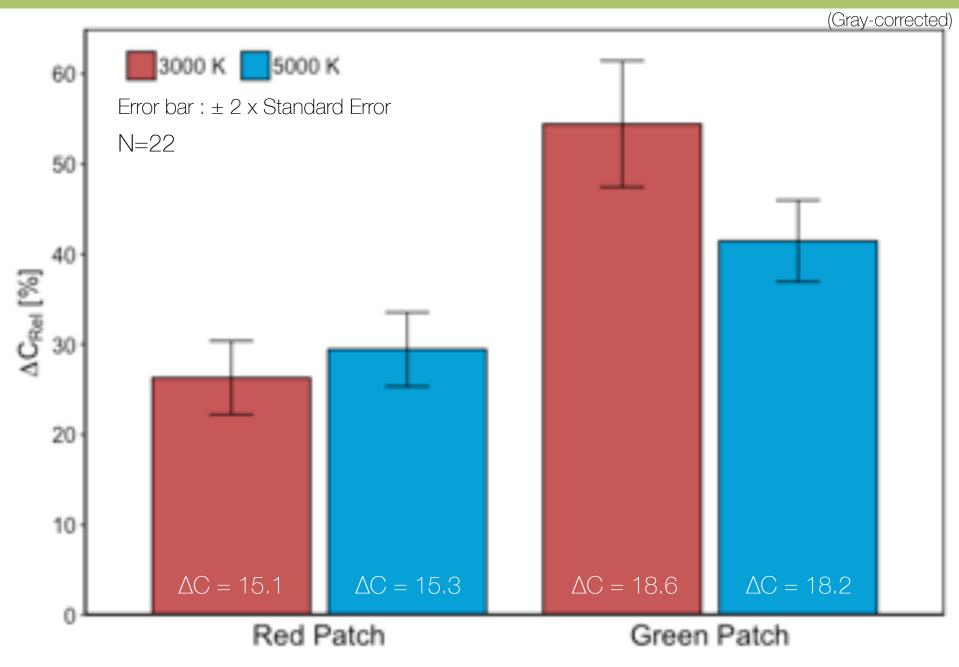


15

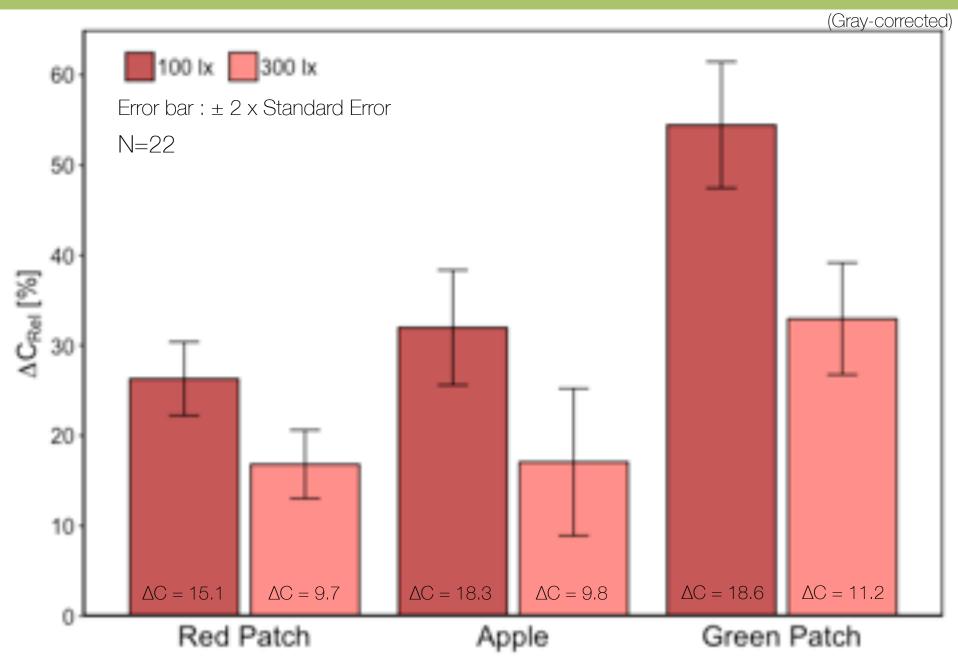
Result - Red & Green Patches at 100 lx



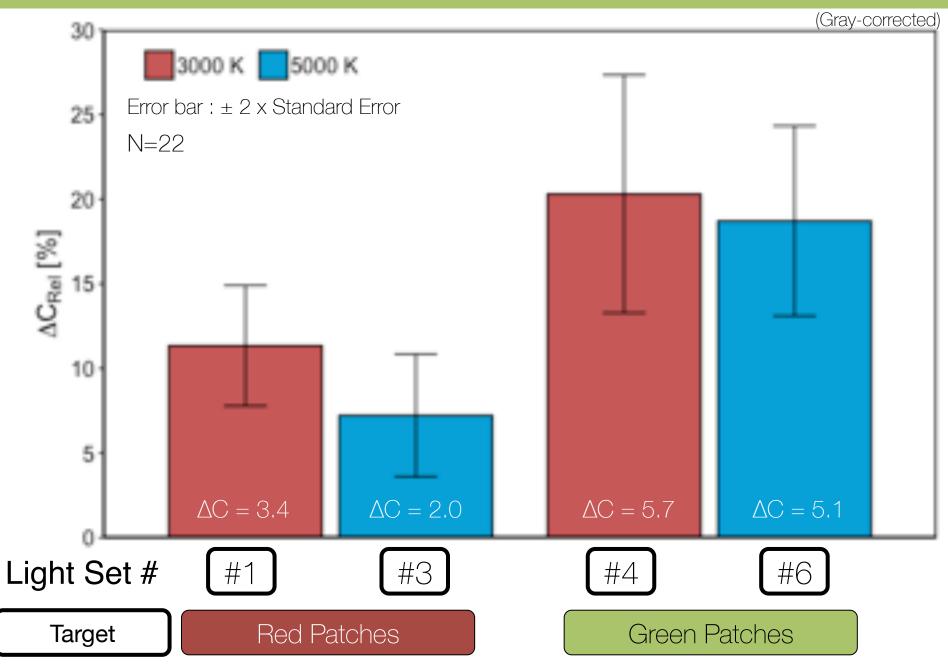
Results - Red & Green Patches at 100 lx (Rel) ¹⁷



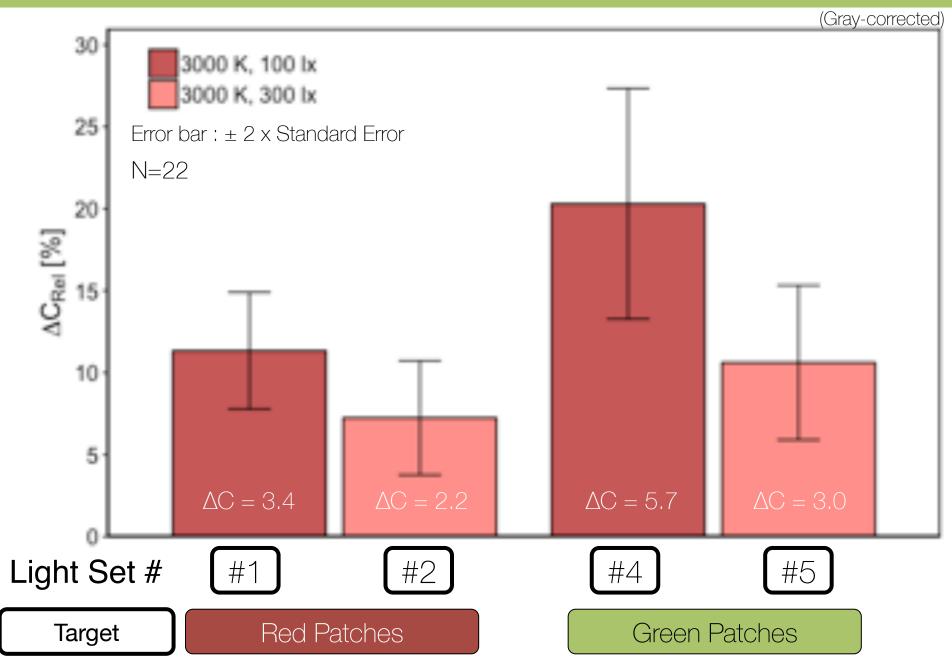
Results - 100 lx vs. 300 lx (at 3000 K)



Results - Hand at 100lx

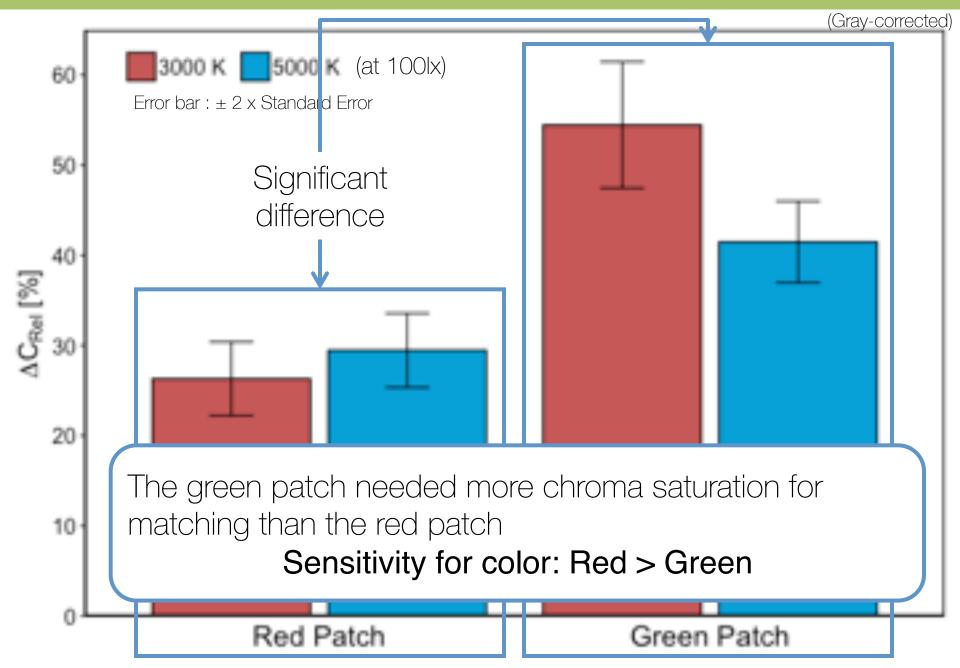


Results – 100 lx vs. 300 lx (Hand, at 3000 K)



20

Discussion



Discussion

0.60

0.40

0.00

0.20

-0.40

-0.80

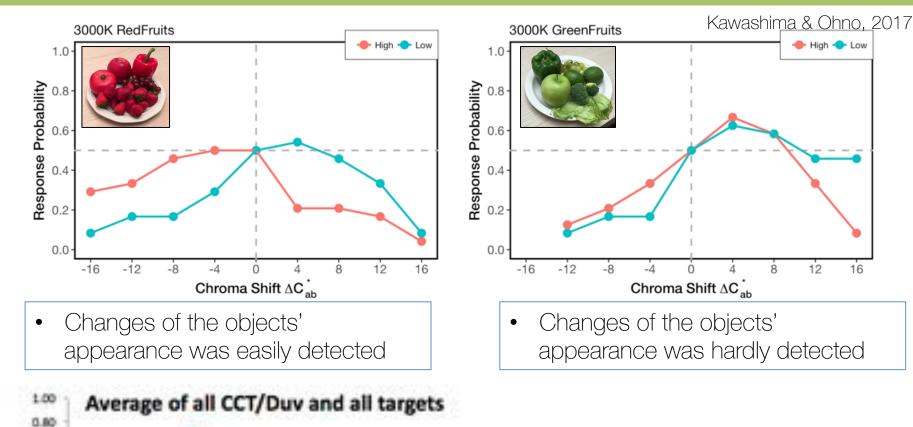
-1.00

1916

and the and the second second second second

Test Source

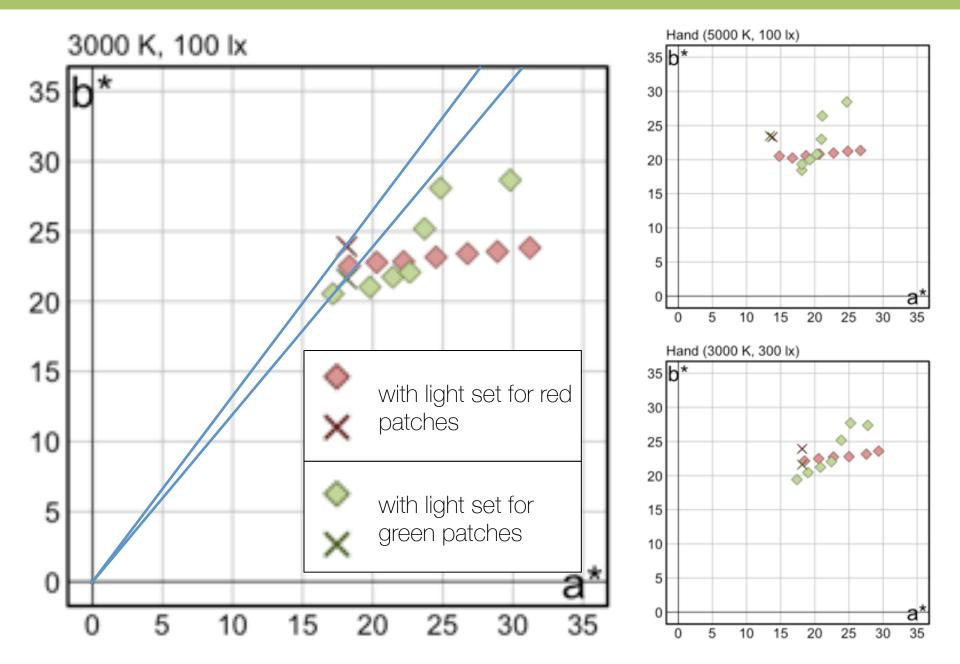
ormalized Z-scor



Ohno et al., 2017

- Chroma changes of red has the largest effect on the preference for illuminated objects
 - Green was 2nd

Discussion - Color coordinates for Hand



- The experimental results showed
 - at 100 lx level, the red sample chroma decreased by 30%, the green sample chroma decreased by 40~50% compared to those at 1000 lx
- Further research needed for different hue objects at more different illuminance levels

Thank you for your attention

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